

Lady Margaret Hall

Annual Report and Financial Statements

Year ended 31 July 2024

LADY MARGARET HALL Annual Report and Financial Statements Contents

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LADY MARGARET HALL Governing Body, Officers and Advisers Year ended 31 July 2024

MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNING BODY

The Members of the Governing Body are the College's charity trustees under charity law. The members of the Governing Body, known as Fellows, who served in office as Trustees during the year, or subsequently, are detailed below.

During the year, the activities of the Governing Body were carried out through ten main committees. The membership of these committees for the academic year 1 October 2023 to 30 September 2024 is also shown below for each Fellow.

- (1) Finance Committee
- (2) Investment Committee
- (3) Academic Policy Committee
- (4) Development Committee
- (5) Remuneration Committee
- (6) Strategy Committee terms of reference and membership under review.
- (7) Equality Committee
- (8) Garden Committee
- (9) Buildings Committee (not convened in 2023/24)
- (10) Statutes and Governance Committee

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Professor Stephen Blyth, Principal		•	•	•	•			•		•	•
Professor Aziz Aboobaker				•							
Mr Bart Ashton		•						•	•	•	
Dr Roxana Banu	(appointed 1 September 2023)										
Dr Rachael Bashford-Rogers											
Mrs Anna Bates		•			•				•		
Dr Joshua Bennett	(appointed 1 September 2023)										
Professor Philip Biggin											
Professor Sanja Bogojevic									•		
Dr David Campbell								•			
Dr Ann Childs											
Professor Monima Chadha	(appointed 1 April 2024)										
Professor Francis DiTraglia			•								
Professor Ana Domingos									•		
Dr Hanne Eckhoff											
Professor Xiaowen Dong				•							
Professor Vanessa Ferreira											
Dr Mike Fraser											
Professor Antony Galione											

Governing Body, Officers and Advisers

Year ended 31 July 2024

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Professor Christine Gerrard											
Professor Christina Goldschmidt					•						
Professor Gianluca Gregori			•								
Professor Nicholas Hankins		•									
Professor Robin Harding											
Professor Li He											
Dr Ben Higgins				•				•			
Professor Todd Huffman		٠		•	•			•		•	•
Professor Varun Kanade											
Professor Marie-Chantal Killeen				•							
Professor Jochen Koenigsmann											
Professor Christina Kuhn		٠			•						
Mr Andrew Macdonald		٠	•	•	•			•		•	•
Professor David Macdonald											
Professor Shelley McKeown-Jones	(appointed 1 February 2024)										
Professor Michael Monoyios											
Dr Anne Mullen		٠		•	•			•			
Professor Jill O'Reilly											
Professor Gascia Ouzounian											
Dr Yujia Qing											
Dr Natalie Quinn		٠	•								
Professor Sophie Ratcliffe					•						
Dr Fiona Spensley	(retired 31 December 2023)			•				•			
Professor Michail Stamatakis	(appointed 1 September 2023)										
Professor Robert Stevens											•
Dr James Studd				•							
Dr Grant Tapsell		•			•				•		
Professor Adrian Thomas											
Professor Marion Turner											
Professor Denise van der Kamp											
Professor Jan Westerhoff											
Dr Guy Westwood	(appointed 1 September 2023)										

Investment Committee, Development Committee, Strategy Committee, Buildings Committee and Garden Committee have appropriately qualified external members. The Remuneration Committee consists of six individuals, only one of whom can be a Fellow who does not receive pecuniary emolument from the College, and at least five external members who receive no remuneration of any kind from the College.

COLLEGE SENIOR STAFF

The senior staff of the College, to whom day to day management is delegated, are as follows.

А	Prof Stephen Blyth	Principal
в	Prof Todd Huffman	Vice-Principal
С	Mr Andrew Macdonald	Treasurer
D	Dr Anne Mullen	Senior Tutor
Е	Dr Ben Higgins	Tutor for Graduates
F	Dr David Campbell	Dean
G	Mr Bartholomew Ashton	Domestic Bursar
Н	Mrs Anna Bates	Development Director

COLLEGE ADVISERS

Auditor

Critchleys Audit LLP First Floor, Park Central 40-41 Park End Street Oxford OX1 1JD

Bankers

Barclays Bank plc Level 4 Apex Plaza Forbury Road Reading RG1 1AX

Solicitors

Mills & Reeve LLP Botanic House 98-100 Hills Road Cambridge CB2 1PH

Surveyors

Carter Jonas Anchor House 269 Banbury Road Oxford OX2 7LL

College address

Norham Gardens Oxford OX2 6QA

Website www.lmh.ox.ac.uk

Registered Charity No.1142759

The Members of the Governing Body present their Annual Report for the year ended 31 July 2024 under the Charities Act 2011 together with the audited financial statements for the year.

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

The Principal and Fellows of the College of the Lady Margaret in the University of Oxford, which is known as Lady Margaret Hall, ("the College") is an eleemosynary chartered charitable corporation aggregate. It was founded as Lady Margaret Hall Oxford in 1878 by a group led by the Reverend Edward Talbot. It was incorporated in 1913 under the Companies Acts and later, in response to a petition dated 17 March 1926 from Cyril Bailey and Lynda Grier, under a Royal Charter of His Majesty King George V.

The College registered with the Charities Commission on 6 July 2011 (registered number 1142759). The names of all Members of the Governing Body and of those in office during the year, together with details of the senior staff and advisers of the College, are given on pages 2-5.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing documents

The College is governed by its Charter of 17 March 1926 and Supplemental Charters of 31 December 1953, 23 December 1960, 1 June 1978 and 7 June 2012 and Statutes of 22 May 2024.

Governing Body

The Governing Body is constituted and regulated in accordance with the College Statutes, the terms of which are enforceable ultimately by the Visitor, who is the Chancellor of the University of Oxford. The Governing Body is self-appointing.

The Governing Body determines the ongoing strategic direction of the College and regulates its administration and the management of its finances and assets. It meets regularly under the chairmanship of the Principal and is advised by ten main committees.

Recruitment and training of Members of the Governing Body

New Members of the Governing Body, apart from the Principal, Treasurer, Development Director, Senior Tutor, Domus Fellows and Tutor for Graduates, are elected on the basis of the association of a College Fellowship with a post in the Collegiate University. They are inducted into the workings of the College, including Governing Body policy and procedures, by the Principal, Senior Tutor and Treasurer.

Members of the Governing Body attend external trustee training and information courses to keep them informed on current issues in the sector and on regulatory requirements.

Remuneration of Members of the Governing Body and Senior College Staff

Members of the Governing Body, who are primarily Fellows, are teaching and research employees of the College (and University, in some cases) and receive no remuneration or benefits from their trusteeship of the College. Those trustees who are also employees of the College receive remuneration for their work as employees of the College, which is set based on the advice of the College's Remuneration Committee, members of which are independent or Fellows not in receipt of remuneration from the College. Where possible, remuneration is set in line with that awarded to the University's academic staff, and other criteria include: other colleges' policies on remuneration; principles of equality and fairness; and trends in remuneration in other academic institutions in the UK and internationally and in the relevant levels of the UK public and private sectors.

The remuneration of senior College staff is proposed by the College's Salaries Committee, taking account, as far as possible, of remuneration levels in other Oxford colleges, reviewed by the Remuneration Committee and then approved by Governing Body.

Organisational management

The members of the Governing Body meet at least 6 and up to 9 times a year. The work of developing their policies and monitoring the implementation of these is carried out by ten main Committees:

Finance Committee - is responsible for the financial administration of the College.

Investment Committee - considers all business relating to the College's investments (including those of trust funds).

Academic Policy Committee - advises on:

- a) academic policy, general teaching needs, admissions policy, and elections to professorial and supernumerary fellowships;
- b) the filling of tutorial and research fellowships.

Development Committee - is responsible for implementing, monitoring, and reviewing the College's fund-raising objectives and alumni engagement objectives. It provides guidance to the Development Office on priorities in achieving these objectives, and keeps under review the resources necessary, including staff and finances, to achieve them.

Remuneration Committee - acts as an independent body to review and make recommendations to Governing Body on proposed changes to the level of remuneration and direct and indirect benefits for the Principal and Fellows of the College.

Strategy Committee - advises on major strategic issues, especially those which do not fall within the remit of any one other main committee.

Equality Committee - is responsible for the development, implementation, monitoring, prioritisation and review of policies, procedures and practice to support the College's Equality Policy in relation to staff, students, visitors, and others closely associated with the College.

Garden Committee - advises on all matters concerning the College gardens.

Buildings Committee - advises on all matters concerning new buildings.

Statutes and Governance Committee - advises on all matters concerning the College Charter, Statutes and Governance

The day-to-day running of the College is delegated to the Principal, supported by College senior staff. The Principal attends all meetings of the Governing Body's main committees, apart from Remuneration Committee.

Group structure and relationships

The College also administers many special trusts, as detailed in Notes 18 and 19 to the financial statements.

The College also has three wholly owned non-charitable subsidiaries: LMH Hospitality Services Limited, Lady Margaret Hall Properties Limited and Lady Margaret Hall Trading Limited. LMH Hospitality Services Limited is the vehicle for the trading activities of the College, Lady Margaret Hall Trading Limited is the vehicle for managing very large capital building projects (none underway during the year), and Lady Margaret Hall Properties Limited was the vehicle for managing the letting of rooms in the College's properties but has been dormant since 1 August 2010. The subsidiaries' aims, objectives and achievements are covered in the relevant sections of this report.

The College is part of the collegiate University of Oxford. Material interdependencies between the University and the College arise as a consequence of this relationship.

Fund-raising

The College has a professional alumni engagement team which has fund-raising within its remit. The team's purpose is to connect and engage alumni in the work of the College and to generate funds to support the College's long-term strategy and in-year activities.

The College subscribes to and has adhered to the Fundraising Regulator's Code of Fundraising Practice during the financial year.

The alumni engagement team is overseen by the Development Director who reports to the Principal. The College Development Committee meets three times a year. The minutes of these meetings are reported to and discussed by the Governing Body of the College. The College did not receive any complaints relating to fund-raising during the year.

The College has an approved and published *Policy on fundraising with and responding to people in vulnerable circumstances* which accords to the Fundraising Regulator's Code of Fund-raising practice. Under the policy, incidents are reported to the College's Development Committee and noted by Governing Body.

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Charitable Objects and Aims

The College's Object is: "To advance education and research, in particular by providing for members of the University of Oxford a college conducted according to the principles of the Church of England, but with full provision for the liberty of those who are not members of that Church."

The Governing Body has considered the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit and in keeping with its objects, the College's aims for the public benefit are the same as its overall aims:

- To provide a collegiate educational experience that is the best of its kind in the world for students, meeting its high academic requirements from any part of or social group in the UK and across the world, of any age, of any faith or none.
- To provide Research Fellowships to outstanding academics predominantly at the early stages of their careers.
- To support research work pursued by its Fellows, lecturers and students and to encourage visits from outstanding academics from abroad.
- To encourage the dissemination of research undertaken by members of the College to other academics and the general public.
- To maintain and make available to students and Fellows of the College its extensive Library (including important special collections). On a discretionary basis, the College makes its library available to members of other colleges and the University of Oxford more widely, external scholars and researchers.

The College remains committed to providing public benefit, with the members of the College, both students and academic staff, who are directly engaged in education and/or research, being the primary beneficiaries.

Beneficiaries include: students and academic staff from other colleges in Oxford and the University of Oxford more widely, visiting academics from other higher education institutions and visiting schoolchildren and alumni of the College who have an opportunity to attend educational events at the College and use its facilities. The general public are also able to attend various educational activities in the College, such as exhibitions in the library or Conversations with the Principal, and benefit from the general research output from members of the College, including in Medicine, Science, Public Policy, Arts and Culture.

The College admits as students those who have the highest potential for benefiting from the education provided by the College and the University; and recruits as academic staff those who are able to contribute most to the academic excellence of the College, regardless of their financial, social, religious or ethnic background:

- There are no geographical restrictions in the College's objects and students and academic staff of the College are drawn from across the UK and internationally.
- There are no age restrictions in the College's objects, but students of the College are predominantly between 18 and 27 years old.
- To raise educational aspiration and to attract outstanding applicants who might not otherwise have considered applying to the College, the College operates an extensive outreach programme as part of University-wide initiatives to widen access.
- There are no religious restrictions in the College's objects and members of the College have a wide variety of faith traditions or none.

The focus of the College is strongly academic and students need to satisfy high academic entry requirements, in line with the University and other colleges in the University of Oxford.

The College uses a range of measures to monitor its success, including:

- Number and level of undergraduate degree passes, aiming at least for 2.1.
- Number and level of graduate degree passes, both doctorates and taught courses.
- Proportion of undergraduates and graduates applying to LMH as their first-choice college.
- Awards for academic staff.

Students' fees, grants and outreach

The College charges the following fees:

a) Tuition fees to undergraduates entitled to student finance at externally regulated rates (with those undergraduate fees being paid by grant funding through arrangements approved by the Government), and to graduate students; and

b) Accommodation and meal charges at reasonable rates.

In order to assist undergraduates entitled to student support, the College provides, through a scheme operated in common with the University and other colleges, bursary support for those of limited financial means. For the academic year 2023-24, the number of awards made was 92, out of a Home/EU undergraduate population of 333, with a total value of £383,000, of which £89,000 was provided by the College. The scheme is approved by the Office for Students (OfS) and provides benefits at a substantially higher level than the minimum OfS requirement. The College also has various scholarships and prizes available to reward undergraduate academic excellence and provided £50,000 for this purpose in 2023-24. To support the costs of graduate students, the College provides substantial financial assistance. This includes scholarships of £370,000 in the academic year 2023-24. The College also makes awards for academic development and provided £45,000 in academic development grants, covering both graduates and undergraduates, in 2023-24.

In addition to its other programmes, the College operates a hardship scheme for all students in financial hardship and provided £90,000 of support in 2023-24. The College also provides access to hardship schemes operated by the University.

Activities and Objectives of the College

The College's overarching objective is to provide a collegiate educational experience that is the best of its kind in the world. The objectives set for the College's subsidiaries are to help finance the achievement of the College's aims as above. The College's principal activity is the advancement of education and research.

The College provides, in conjunction with the University of Oxford, an education for approximately 400 undergraduate and 350 graduate students, which is recognised internationally as being of the highest standard. This education develops students academically and advances their communication and interpersonal skills, and so prepares them to play full and effective roles in society.

In particular, the College provides:

- Teaching facilities, individual or small-group tuition, as well as academic support through its tutorial and graduate advisory systems;
- IT and other administrative support, and welfare and wellbeing services, including the availability of the Chaplain to assist every member of the College of every religious belief and none; and
- Social, cultural, musical, recreational and sporting facilities to enable each of its students to realise as much as possible of their academic and personal potential whilst studying at the College.

The College advances research through:

- Providing Research Fellowships to outstanding academics predominantly at the early stages of their careers, which enables them to develop and focus on their research in this formative period before they undertake the full teaching and administrative duties of an academic post;
- Supporting research work pursued by its Fellows, lecturers and students through promoting interaction
 within and across disciplines, by such means as providing seminar rooms and common rooms in which
 researchers can exchange ideas, and organising a research fair; allowing paid sabbatical leave for its
 tutors; and providing facilities and grants for national and international conferences, research trips and
 research materials;
- Encouraging visits, in normal times, when no pandemic restrictions are operating, from outstanding academics from abroad by providing academic associations with the College; and
- Encouraging the dissemination of research undertaken by members of the College to other academics and the general public through the publication of papers in academic journals and books, through presentation at conferences, through media appearances and press articles and other suitable means.

The College maintains an extensive Library (including important special collections), so providing a valuable resource for students and Fellows of the College. On a discretionary basis, the College makes its library and archives available to members of other colleges and the University of Oxford more widely, external scholars and researchers.

ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE

The College's key achievements in 2023-24 were:

Key Goals	Achievements
Academic distinction: undergraduate	 Continued to promote high academic performance from students through the provision of targeted support and ongoing consultation. Final Honours School success rate: 85% of undergraduate students achieving at least an upper second class degree. Recruited 126 very able undergraduates plus 3 students on the University Astrophoria Foundation Year. Recruited two new Tutorial Fellows: Fine Art and Spanish. Continued to improve and refresh systems for feedback between students and tutors. Continued to develop the reach and stretch of the Study Skills support. Recruited 45 FTE Visiting Students.
Academic distinction: postgraduate	 Recruited 127 postgraduate students and maintained the growth of overall numbers. Continued to improve our postgraduate offering and scholarships to attract and support well-qualified graduate students. Developed University links to explore joint scholarship provision. Continued to monitor numbers of postgraduate students selecting LMH as their first-choice college. Continued to provide practical support for postgraduate students who are not offered accommodation in College. Monitored completion rates and investigated support initiatives to improve timely completion of research degrees.
Academic development	 Completed the restructuring of the Academic Office to support Fellows and other academic staff in their primary missions of teaching and research. Continued to develop a more active research strategy, to provide academic and intellectual subject coherence as well as enriching teaching provision and career development opportunities. Appointed three funded JRFs: Applied Artificial Intelligence, German and Peace Studies. Recruited two Career Development Fellows: American History and Old English. LMH is the host college for the Professorial Fellow in Abrahamic Religions. Continued to increase visibility of academic publications and achievements on the website and in other ways.
Health, Wellbeing and Welfare	 Maintained 1.1FTE Head of Wellbeing cover for the whole academic year. The joint Heads of Wellbeing have had over 400 1-to-1 meetings with students during the academic year. Continued to build on "Wellbeing weeks", expanding these to "wellbeing fortnights" and developed the provision of wellbeing-related activities throughout the term, offering a mindfulness course for LMH students in Trinity Term.

Report of the Governing Body Year ended 31 July 2024

	
	 Continued to develop access to safeguarding training for all staff. HR provides access to online safeguarding training, which has been undertaken by key members of staff. Implemented a rehabilitation of ex-offenders policy to ensure the correct members of staff are subject to DBS checks. Continued to increase proactive outreach to specific student groups, including under 18s, who all met individually with the Heads of Wellbeing at the start of their degree. Continued to increase the provision of information and events about wellbeing at each stage of a student's journey including providing wellbeing information in the offer holder newsletter, a letter introducing the wellbeing team to all freshers before they arrive and participation in the freshers' registration event. Continued to work together with academic staff to ensure a consistent approach to wellbeing that enables students to thrive in their academic work. Implemented a new information storage system (CPOMS), which has significantly improved and streamlined the storage of notes and sharing of information within the Wellbeing Team. Continued support of Study Skills provision, who have worked to develop specific support from LMH, whilst also developing key relationships with the Center for Teaching and Learning (CTL) and making use of the resources and best practice sharing offered.
A Diverse/Inclusive College	 Continued to support the "Head of Access and Admissions Support" to improve and consolidate access and recruitment activities. Recruited a Digital Communications and Content Officer, and embarked on a research-led programme to devise and implement evaluation of our access and outreach activities. Working together with the University to improve contextual candidate data for admissions rounds and evaluation; and used the data to support admissions decisions consistently in real time. Continued to further engage students in outreach and University participation activities. Ensured that the College remains an inclusive environment for everyone in the LMH community.
Strengthening the LMH Community	 Worked to promote LMH as a first-choice Oxford college for academics and staff, as well as students. Continued to improve internal and external communications by organising profile-raising events and developing the College's digital presence. Increased publicity for academic, cultural, musical, intellectual and sporting endeavour. Developed training for students and staff on issues of race and diversity. Responded proactively to the financial and hardship challenges experienced by students and staff during the recent period of high inflation.

Alumni engagement	 Raised almost £3.0m in new funds pledged, with a particular focus on raising endowment funds. Continued the focus on developing broader alumni engagement, particularly from young alumni, producing a varied series of events and publications. Reviewed and expanded upon volunteering opportunities for alumni and friends through launching the Alumni Volunteer Network. Commenced planning the events and fundraising campaign to mark the College's 150th anniversary in 2028/29.
Conferences and other Commercial Developments	 Delivered Conference turnover of £2.39m and net income of £1.17m. Grew the Short Academic Programmes business, with a turnover of £0.60m and net income of £268k.
Finances, Endowment, Estate, Gardens, IT and Governance	 Completed a Governance Review, comparing governance processes in College to the latest Charity Governance Code. The College kept the Charities Commission abreast of these organisational developments. Operated efficiently so that the College, after a period of disruption caused by the pandemic, broke even again in terms of income and expenditure. Met all loan repayments and continued to restore College free reserves. Set up new Treasury management systems in the College to earn interest on the current account balances. Updated the College Statutes in November 2023, which received Privy Council approval in May 2024. Maintained data protection, data security and compliance under GDPR regulations. Funded an enhanced maintenance and refurbishment programme, covering all short-term requirements, in conjunction with funds from the Colleges Contribution Scheme. Continued to encourage Near Miss reporting following incidents and minimised the risks of and occurrence of any accidents.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

The financial results for 2023-24 show a net movement in funds of £11.311m, increasing the Funds of the College to £85.662m.

Total Incoming Resources were £18.128m (£17.291m in 2022-23) including donations of £4.788m and investment income of £1.208m. Incoming resources excluding these two items came to £12.132m, an increase of 15% on the previous year. Academic income and residential income from members was up 12% year-on-year, largely due to the increase in Conference income.

The resources expended in achieving this income of \pounds 12.132m were \pounds 12.137m, being Total Resources Expended of \pounds 12.270m, less investment management expenses of \pounds 0.133m. These resources expended were 7% lower than the previous year's equivalent figure and include a \pounds 2.735m decrease in the pension provision.

Scholarships, prizes and grants awarded to students increased to £0.466m, up 21%, while bursaries and hardship awards increased to £0.090m, down 15%. There was an increase in the number of hardship cases in 2022-23 as a result of inflation in the cost of living. The College received £0.214m of support for buildings maintenance from the College Contributions Scheme during the year.

The incoming resources of £12.132m, less the resources expended of £12.137m, gives an "operating deficit" of ± 0.005 m. The College covers this deficit in three ways: (1) using donations to Unrestricted Funds of ± 0.58 m; (2) drawing on Endowment Funds and designated capital funds within Unrestricted Funds under a sustainable spending rule for £2.079m; and (3) drawing on Restricted Funds, where both income and capital are available for spending, for ± 0.961 m.

After these drawdowns and donations, the "operating surplus" was $\pounds 3.615$ m. The surplus was calculated after a depreciation charge of $\pounds 1.317$ m and a pension provision decrease of $\pounds 2.735$ m. Adding back these non-cash items gives an "operating cash inflow" of $\pounds 2.197$ m. The College repaid $\pounds 0.600$ m of its outstanding debt during the year.

The "total return" on investments was £6.528m, net of investment expenses of £0.133m, and the amount withdrawn from the investment portfolio under a sustainable drawdown formula was £1.951m.

The net movement in funds of £11.311m comprises: the surplus of £3.615m; the "total return" on investments of £6.528m; new donations received for Endowment Funds of £2.242m and for Restricted Funds of £1.966m; less amounts withdrawn from Endowments of £2.079m and from Restricted funds of £0.961m.

Reserves policy

The College's reserves policy is to maintain sufficient free reserves to enable it to meet its short-term financial obligations in the event of an unexpected revenue shortfall and to allow the College to be managed efficiently and to provide a buffer that would ensure uninterrupted services.

Total funds of the College and its subsidiaries at the year-end amounted to £85.662m (2023: £74.351m). This includes endowment capital of £49.222m and unspent restricted income funds totaling £6.484m. Unrestricted reserves at the year-end were £29.956m (2023: £25.765m), of which £20.124m is designated to cover the £28.554m net book value of fixed assets net of their associated funding arrangements. A further £8.890m is designated as capital funds and a reserve of £0m reflects the reduced provision for future payments to fund the pension scheme deficits.

At the year-end, general Unrestricted Funds were £0.950m with a cash balance of £2.016m, making a net overall positive position of £2.966m. The College's strategy is to restore its general Unrestricted Funds through accumulating positive surpluses after servicing loan repayments.

In the event of a serious downturn, the College has the option to remove the "capital funds" designation from part of its Unrestricted Funds, thereby freeing such funds to cover the expected shortfall.

Risk management

The College has on-going processes which operated throughout the financial year for identifying, evaluating and managing the principal risks and uncertainties faced by the College and its subsidiaries in undertaking their activities.

When it is not able to address risk issues using internal resources, the College takes advice from experts external to the College with specialist knowledge. Policies and procedures within the College are reviewed by the relevant College Committees, chaired by the Principal, the Treasurer or the Domestic Bursar. Financial risks are assessed by the Finance Committee and investment risks are monitored by the Investment Committee. In addition, the Domestic Bursar and domestic staff heads meet regularly to review health and safety issues. Training courses and other forms of career development are available, when requested, to members of staff to enhance their skills in risk-related areas. Data protection issues are overseen by an external Data Protection Officer, the head of the shared IT services company supporting the College and three other colleges in North Oxford.

The Governing Body, who have ultimate responsibility for managing any risks faced by the College, have reviewed the processes in place for managing risk, and the principal identified risks to which the College and its subsidiaries are exposed; and have concluded that adequate systems are in place to manage these risks.

The principal risks and uncertainties faced by the College and its subsidiaries that have been identified are categorised as follows:

- Governance risks e.g. inappropriate organisational structure, difficulties recruiting trustees with relevant skills, conflict of interest;
- Operational risks e.g. service quality and development, contract pricing, employment issues; health and safety issues including public health crises; site and property security; fraud and misappropriation; loss of equipment; protection of personal data;
- Financial risks e.g. accuracy and timeliness of financial information, adequacy of reserves and cash flow, diversity of income sources, investment management;
- External risks e.g. public perception and adverse publicity, demographic changes, government policy; and
- Compliance with law and regulation e.g. breach of trust law, employment law, and regulative requirements of particular activities such as fund-raising.

Strategies for managing the risks identified by the College as described above include, for example:

- Establishing the appropriate committees responsible for formulating recommendations to Governing Body;
- Establishing emergency Operational and Policy & Planning committee structures to react to fast moving events, such as a pandemic;
- Providing appropriate training to all members of staff and at the induction of new Fellows;
- Ensuring accountability of College Officers to the appropriate committee; and for the committees in turn to be accountable to the Governing Body;
- Developing and implementing key policies across the main areas of activity of the College, including, for example, Admissions policy, Health and Safety policy, Safeguarding and Information Security policy; and
- Ensuring the appropriate insurance policies are in place and reviewed regularly.

Investment policy, objectives and performance

The College's investment objectives are to balance current and future beneficiaries' needs by:

- maintaining (at least) the value of the investments in real terms;
- producing a consistent and sustainable amount to support expenditure; and
- delivering these objectives within acceptable levels of risk.

To meet these objectives, the College's investments as a whole are managed on a total return basis, maintaining diversification across a range of asset classes in order to produce an appropriate balance between risk and return. In line with this approach, the College Statutes allow the College to invest permanent endowments to maximise the related total return and to make available for expenditure each year an appropriate proportion of the unapplied total return. The investment policy and strategy are set by the Governing Body, as advised by the Investment Committee from time to time, and performance is regularly monitored by the Investment Committee.

At the year end, the College's long-term securities investments totaled £58.942m (£51.305m at 31 July 2023). The total securities investment return was 12.6% in the year to 31 July 2024. This compared to 13.0% for the relevant benchmark return and 7.1% for the target total return in the year to 31 July 2024.

On the total return basis of investing, it is the Governing Body's policy to extract as income up to 4% (plus costs) of the value of the relevant investments. However, a formula is applied to smooth and moderate the amounts withdrawn.

The equivalent of 3.8% of the opening value of the securities and property investments, plus costs, was extracted as income on the total return basis in the year. The Governing Body will keep the level of income withdrawn under review to balance the needs and interests of current and future beneficiaries of the College's activities.

FUTURE PLANS

The College's objectives for 2024-25 are as follows:

- Champion the core academic mission of excellence in research, teaching and learning, by attracting and retaining outstanding scholars students, academic tutors and researchers and providing the resources, support and community to enable all members of the College to thrive academically and personally.
- Continue to lead in increasing access for talented students from under-represented backgrounds, further reduce barriers to an Oxford education, and create a supportive and inclusive environment for a diverse academic community.
- Strengthen the financial security and increase the operational flexibility of the College, in particular through the philanthropic leadership of alumni and supporters.

STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING RESPONSIBILITIES

The Governing Body is responsible for preparing the Report of the Governing Body and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Charity law requires the Governing Body to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Governing Body have prepared the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law), including Financial Reporting Standard 102: The Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

Under charity law, the Governing Body must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the College and of its net incoming or outgoing resources for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Governing Body is required to:

- select the most suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards, including FRS 102, have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- state whether a Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) applies and has been followed, subject to any material departures which are explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the College will continue to operate.

The Governing Body is responsible for keeping proper accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the College's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the College and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Charities Act 2011. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the College and ensuring their proper application under charity law and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Approved by the Governing Body on 4 December 2024 and signed on its behalf by:

Professor Stephen Blyth Principal

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNING BODY OF LADY MARGARET HALL

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Lady Margaret Hall (the "Charity") for the year ended 31 July 2024 which comprise the Statement of Accounting Policies, the Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities, the Consolidated and College Balance Sheets, the Consolidated Cash Flow Statement and the related notes numbered 1 to 34. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102: The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and the Charity's affairs as at 31 July 2024 and of the group's income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Charities Act 2011.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Members of the Governing Body's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Charity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least 12 months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Members of the Governing Body with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The Governing Body are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Charities Act 2011 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- sufficient accounting records have not been kept;
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- we have not obtained all the information and explanations necessary for the purposes of our audit.

Responsibilities of the Governing Body

As explained more fully in the Governing Body responsibilities statement set out on page 16, the Governing Body is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Governing Body is responsible for assessing the Charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Governing Body either intend to liquidate the Charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under Section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and report in accordance with the Act and relevant regulations made or having effect thereunder.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we identified the laws and regulations applicable to the charity through discussions with Members of the Governing Body and other management, and from our knowledge and experience of the client's sector;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the charity, including the Charities Act 2011, Office for Students and Oxford University requirements, taxation legislation, data protection, employment and pensions, planning and health and safety legislation;
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and, where relevant, inspecting legal correspondence; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.
- We assessed the susceptibility of the charity's financial statements to material misstatement, including
 obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

LADY MARGARET HALL Report of the Auditor to the Members of the Governing Body of Lady Margaret Hall

- making enquiries of Members of Governing Body and other management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations;

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions;

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims;
- if considered necessary, reviewing correspondence with relevant regulators and the company's legal advisors.

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the Members of Governing Body and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the College's Governing Body in accordance with section 144 of the Charities Act 2011 and the regulations made under section 154 of that Act. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Governing Body those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the College and its Governing Body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Critchleys Audit LLP (Statutory Auditor) First Floor, Park Central 40-41 Park End Street Oxford OX1 1JD

Date:

Critchleys Audit LLP is eligible to act as an auditor in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

1. Scope of the financial statements

The financial statements present the Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities (SOFA), the Consolidated and College Balance Sheets and the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the College and its wholly owned subsidiaries LMH Hospitality Services Limited and Lady Margaret Hall Trading Limited. The subsidiaries have been consolidated from the date of their formation being the date from which the College has exercised control through voting rights in the subsidiaries. No separate SOFA has been presented for the College alone as currently permitted by the Charity Commission on a concessionary basis for the filing of consolidated financial statements. A summary of the results and financial position of the charity and each of its material subsidiaries for the reporting year are in note 12.

2. Basis of accounting

The College's individual and consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Accounting Standards, in particular 'FRS 102: The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (FRS 102).

The College is a public benefit entity for the purposes of FRS 102 and a registered charity. The College has therefore also prepared its individual and consolidated financial statements in accordance with 'The Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their financial statements in accordance with FRS 102' (The Charities SORP (FRS 102)).

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis and on the historical cost basis, except for the measurement of investments and certain financial assets and liabilities at fair value with movements in value reported within the Statement of Financial Activities (SOFA). The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below and have been applied consistently throughout the year.

3. Accounting judgements and estimation uncertainty

In preparing financial statements it is necessary to make certain judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts recognised in the financial statements. The following judgements and estimates are considered by the Governing Body to have most significant effect on amounts recognised in the financial statements.

FRS 102 makes the distinction between a group plan and a multi-employer scheme. A group plan consists of a collection of entities under common control typically with a sponsoring employer. A multi-employer scheme is a scheme for entities not under common control and represents an industry-wide scheme such as Universities Superannuation Scheme or one for employers in the same locality such as the University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme. The accounting for a multi-employer scheme where the employer has entered into an agreement with the scheme that determines how the employer will fund a deficit results in the recognition of a liability for the contributions payable that arise from the agreement (to the extent that they relate to the deficit) and the resulting expense in profit or loss in accordance with section 28 of FRS 102. The trustees are satisfied that Universities Superannuation Scheme and the University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme both meet the definition of a multi-employer scheme and the university of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme both meet the definition of a multi-employer scheme and the University of oxford Staff Pension Scheme both meet the definition of a multi-employer scheme and have therefore recognised the discounted fair value of the contractual contributions under the recovery plans in existence at the date of approving the financial statements.

Key sources of estimation uncertainty. The pension deficits recorded are dependent on estimates of future employment patterns and interest rates. The effects of changes to these assumptions are shown in note 22.

Before legacies are recognised in the financial statements, the Governing Body has to exercise judgement as to what constitutes sufficient evidence of entitlement to the bequest. Sufficient entitlement exists once notification of payment has been received from the executor(s) of the estate or estate accounts are available which indicate there are sufficient funds in the estate after meeting liabilities for the bequest to be paid.

In the view of the Governing Body, no assumptions concerning the future or estimation uncertainly affecting assets and liabilities at the balance sheet date are likely to result in a material adjustment to their carrying amounts in the next financial year.

4. Income recognition

All income is recognised once the College has entitlement to the income, the economic benefit is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

a. Income from fees, Office for Students support and other charges for services

Fees receivable, less any scholarships, bursaries or other allowances granted from the College unrestricted funds, Office for Students support and charges for services and use of the premises are recognised in the period in which the related service is provided.

b. Income from donations, grants and legacies

Donations and grants that do not impose specific future performance-related or other specific conditions are recognised on the date on which the charity has entitlement to the resource, the amount can be reliably measured and the economic benefit to the College of the donation or grant is probable. Donations and grants subject to performance-related conditions are recognised as and when those conditions are met. Donations and grants subject to other specific conditions are recognised as those conditions are met or their fulfilment is wholly within the control of the College and it is probable that the specified conditions will be met.

Legacies are recognised following grant of probate and once the College has received sufficient information from the executor(s) of the deceased's estate to be satisfied that the gift can be reliably measured and that the economic benefit to the College is probable.

Donations, grants and legacies, accruing for the general purposes of the College, are credited to unrestricted funds.

Donations, grants and legacies which are subject to conditions as to their use imposed by the donor or set by the terms of an appeal are credited to the relevant restricted fund or, where the donation, grant or legacy is required to be held as capital, to the endowment funds. Where donations are received in kind (as distinct from cash or other monetary assets), they are measured at the fair value of those assets at the date of the gift.

c. Investment income

Interest on bank balances is accounted for on an accrual basis with interest recognised in the period to which the interest relates.

Dividend income and similar distributions are recognised on the date the share interest becomes exdividend or when the right to the dividend can be established.

5. Expenditure

Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis. A liability and related expenditure is recognised when a legal or constructive obligation commits the College to expenditure that will probably require settlement, the amount of which can be reliably measured or estimated.

Grants awarded that are not performance-related are charged as an expense as soon as a legal or constructive obligation for their payment arises. Grants subject to performance-related conditions are expensed as the specified conditions of the grant are met.

All expenditure including support costs and governance costs are allocated or apportioned to the applicable expenditure categories in the Statement of Financial Activities (the SOFA).

Support costs which includes governance costs (costs of complying with constitutional and statutory requirements) and other indirect costs are is apportioned to expenditure categories in the SOFA based on the estimated amount attributable to that activity in the year, either by reference to staff time or the use

made of the underlying assets, as appropriate. Irrecoverable VAT is included with the item of expenditure to which it relates.

Intra-group sales and charges between the College and its subsidiaries are excluded from trading income and expenditure in the consolidated financial statements.

6. Tangible fixed assets

Land is stated at cost. Buildings and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses.

Expenditure on the acquisition or enhancement of land and on the acquisition, construction and enhancement of buildings which is directly attributable to bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use and amounting to more than £5,000 together with expenditure on equipment costing more than £5,000 is capitalised.

Where a part of a building or equipment is replaced and the costs capitalised, the carrying value of those parts replaced is derecognised and expensed in the SOFA.

Other expenditure on equipment incurred in the normal day-to-day running of the College and its subsidiaries is charged to the SOFA as incurred.

7. Depreciation

Depreciation is provided to write off the cost of all relevant tangible fixed assets, less their estimated residual value, in equal annual instalments over their expected useful economic lives as follows:

Freehold properties, including major extensions	40 years
Building improvements	10 - 40 years
Equipment	3 - 10 years

Freehold land is not depreciated. The costs of maintenance are charged in the SOFA in the period in which it is incurred.

At the end of each reporting period, the residual values and useful lives of assets are reviewed and adjusted if necessary. In addition, if events or change in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable then the carrying values of tangible fixed assets are reviewed for impairment.

8. Investments

Investment properties are initially recognised at their cost and subsequently measured at their fair value (market value) at each reporting date. Purchases and sales of investment properties are recognised on exchange of contracts.

Listed investments are initially measured at their cost and subsequently measured at their fair value at each reporting date. Fair value is based on their quoted price at the balance sheet date without deduction of the estimated future selling costs.

Investments such as hedge funds and private equity funds which have no readily identifiable market value are initially measured at their costs and subsequently measured at their fair value at each reporting date without deduction of the estimated future selling costs. Fair value is based on the most recent valuations available from their respective fund managers.

Changes in fair value and gains and losses arising on the disposal of investments are credited or charged to the income or expenditure section of the SOFA as 'gains or losses on investments' and are allocated to the fund holding or disposing of the relevant investment.

9. Other financial instruments

a. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash at banks and in hand and short term deposits with a maturity date of three months or less.

b. Debtors and creditors

Debtors and creditors receivable or payable within one year of the reporting date are carried at their transaction price. Debtors and creditors that are receivable or payable in more than one year and not subject to a market rate of interest are measured at the present value of the expected future receipts or payment discounted at a market rate of interest.

10. Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value, cost being the purchase price on a first in, first out basis.

11. Foreign currencies

The functional and presentation currency of the College and its subsidiaries is the pound sterling.

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies during the year are translated into pounds sterling using the spot exchange rates at the dates of the transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into pounds sterling at the rates applying at the reporting date. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of transactions and from the translation of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date. Foreign date are recognised in the income and expenditure section of the SOFA.

12. Total Return investment accounting

The College Statutes authorise the College to adopt a 'total return' basis for the investment of its permanent endowment. The College can invest its permanent endowments without regard to the capital/income distinctions of standard trust law and with discretion to apply any part of the accumulated total return on the investment as income for spending each year. Until this power is exercised, the total return is accumulated as a component of the endowment known as the unapplied total return that can be either be retained for investment or release to income at the discretion of the Governing Body.

13. Fund accounting

The total funds of the College and its subsidiaries are allocated to unrestricted, restricted or endowment funds based on the terms set by the donors or set by the terms of an appeal. Endowment funds are further sub-divided into permanent and expendable.

Unrestricted funds can be used in furtherance of the objects of the College at the discretion of the Governing Body. The Governing Body may decide that part of the unrestricted funds shall be used in future for a specific purpose and this will be accounted for by transfers to appropriate designated funds. Restricted funds comprise gifts, legacies and grants where the donors have specified that the funds are to be used for particular purposes. They consist of either gifts where the donor has specified that both the capital and any income arising must be used for the purposes given or the income on gifts where the donor has required or permitted the capital to be maintained and with the intention that the income will be used for specific purposes within the College's objects.

Permanent endowment funds arise where donors specify that the funds should be retained as capital for the permanent benefit of the College. Any part of the total return arising from the capital that is allocated to income will be accounted for as unrestricted funds unless the donor has placed restrictions on the use of that income, in which case it will be accounted for as a restricted fund.

Expendable endowment funds are similar to permanent endowment in that they have been given, or the College has determined based on the circumstances that they have been given, for the long term

benefit of the College. However, the Governing Body may at their discretion determine to spend all or part of the capital.

14. Pension costs

The College participates in the Universities Superannuation Scheme and the University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme. These schemes are hybrid pension schemes, providing defined benefits (for members), as well as defined contribution benefits. The assets of the schemes are each held in a separate trustee-administered fund. Because of the mutual nature of the schemes, the assets are not attributed to individual colleges and scheme-wide contribution rates are set. The College is therefore exposed to actuarial risks associated with other Universities' and colleges' employees and is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the scheme on a consistent and reasonable basis. As **required by Section 28 of FRS 102 "Employee benefits", the College therefore accounts for the schemes** as if they were wholly defined contribution schemes. As a result, the amount charged to the profit and loss account represents the contributions payable to each scheme. Since the College has entered into agreements (the Recovery Plans) that determine how each employer within the schemes will fund the overall deficit, the College recognises a liability for the contributions payable that arise from the agreements (to the extent that they relate to the deficit) with related expenses being recognised through the profit and loss account. The College is aware of the Virgin Media v NTL Pension Trustees II Limited Court of Appeal judgement which may give rise to adjustments to the schemes. At present the legal process is incomplete and therefore we are unable to quantify any potential liabilities.

The College also operates a defined contribution pension scheme. Contributions to these arrangements are charged to the SOFA in the period in which they are payable.

LADY MARGARET HALL Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities For the year ended 31 July 2024

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted Funds £'000	Endowed Funds £'000	2024 Total £'000	2023 Total £'000
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM:						
Charitable activities:						
Teaching, research and residential	1	10,525	-	-	10,525	9,412
Other Trading Income	3	1,092	-	-	1,092	831
Donations and legacies	2	580	1,966	2,242	4,788	5,757
Investments						
Investment income	4	216	-	992	1,208	1,010
Total return allocated to income	13	1,522	-	(1,522)	-	-
Other income	33	515			515	281
Total income		14,450	1,966	1,712	18,128	17,291
EXPENDITURE ON:	5					
Charitable activities:						
Teaching, research and residential		9,782	961	-	10,743	11,719
Generating funds:						
Fundraising		561	-	-	561	653
Trading expenditure		833	-	-	833	748
Investment management costs		24	-	109	133	125
Total Expenditure		11,200	961	109	12,270	13,245
Net Income/(Expenditure) before gains		3,250	1,005	1,603	5,858	4,046
Net gains/(losses) on investments	10, 11	1,040	-	4,413	5,453	279
Net Income/(Expenditure)		4,290	1,005	6,016	11,311	4,325
Transfers between funds	18	(99)	102	(3)	-	-
Other recognised gains/losses						
Gains/(losses) on revaluation of fixed assets Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes		-	-	-	-	-
Net movement in funds for the year		4,191	1,107	6,013	11,311	4,325
Fund balances brought forward	18	25,765	5,377	43,209	74,351	70,026
Funds carried forward at 31 July		29,956	6,484	49,222	85,662	74,351

LADY MARGARET HALL Consolidated and College Balance Sheets As at 31 July 2024

		2024	2023	2024	2023
		Group	Group	College	College
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible assets	9	28,554	29,135	28,554	29,135
Property investments	10	-	493	-	493
Other Investments	11	58,930	51,293	58,942	51,305
Total Fixed Assets	_	87,484	80,921	87,496	80,933
CURRENT ASSETS					
Stocks		151	155	151	155
Debtors	14	1,867	1,113	2,307	920
Investments		4,617	1,354	4,617	1,354
Cash at bank and in hand		2,016	4,496	1,271	4,496
Total Current Assets		8,651	7,118	8,346	6,925
		-,	.,	-,	-,
LIABILITIES Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	15	5,748	2,628	5,447	2,450
Creditors. Amounts failing due within one year	15	5,740	2,020	5,447	2,430
NET CURRENT ASSETS/(LIABILITIES)		2,903	4,490	2,899	4,475
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		90,387	85,411	90,395	85,408
CREDITORS: falling due after more than one year	16	4,725	8,325	4,725	8,325
Provisions for liabilities and charges	17	-	-	-	-
NET ASSETS/(LIABILITIES) BEFORE PENSION LIABILITY		85,662	77,086	85,670	77,083
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	22	-	2,735	-	2,735
TOTAL NET ASSETS/(LIABILITIES)	_	85,662	74,351	85,670	74,348
FUNDS OF THE COLLEGE					
Endowment funds		49,222	43,209	49,222	43,209
Endowment runds		49,222	43,209	49,222	43,209
Restricted funds		6,484	5,377	6,484	5,377
Unrestricted funds			100		105
General funds		950	186	950	186
Designated funds		29,006	28,314	29,014	28,311
Revaluation reserve Pension reserve	22	-	- (2,735)	-	- (2,735)
		85,662	74,351	85,670	74,348
	_	,	,	,	,

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Governing Body of Lady Margaret Hall on 4th December 2024

Trustee: Signed by: Professor Stephen Blyth, Principal

Trustee: Signed by: Andrew Macdonald, Treasurer

LADY MARGARET HALL Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows For the year ended 31 July 2024

м	lotes	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	25	360	2,853
Cash flows from investing activities			
Dividends, interest and rents from investments		1,208	1,010
Proceeds from the sale of property, plant and equipment		-	-
Purchase of property, plant and equipment		(736)	(1,389)
Decrease/(Increase) in current asset investments		(3,263)	1,587
Proceeds from sale of investments		5,013	13,581
Purchase of investments		(6,704)	(15,320)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		(4,482)	(531)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Repayments of borrowing		(600)	(600)
Cash inflows from new borrowing		(000)	(000)
Receipt of endowment		2,242	1,393
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		1,642	793
		,	
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period		(2,480)	3,115
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period		4,496	1,381
Change in cash and cash equivalents due to exchange rate movements		-	-
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period	26	2,016	4,496

1 INCOME FROM CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

Teaching, Research and Residential	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Unrestricted funds		2000
Tuition fees - UK and EU students	1,721	1,791
Tuition fees - Overseas students	1,946	1,573
Other fees	819	622
Other HEFCE support	204	221
Other academic income	280	268
College residential income	5,555	4,937
	10,525	9,412
Total Teaching, Research and Residential	10,525	9,412
Total income from charitable activities	10,525	9,412

The above analysis includes £3,871k received from Oxford University from publicly accountable funds under the CFF Scheme. (2023: £3,585k)

Under the terms of the undergraduate student support package offered by Oxford University to students from lower income households, the college share of the fees waived amounted to £29k (2023: £nil). These are not included in the fee income reported above.

2 DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

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4

2	DONATIONS AND LEGACIES		
		2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	Donations and Legacies		
	Unrestricted funds	580	1,746
	Restricted funds	1,966	2,618
	Endowed funds	2,242	1,393
		4,788	5,757
;	INCOME FROM OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES		
		2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	Unrestricted funds		
	Subsidiary company trading income	1,092	831
	Other trading income	-	-
		1,092	831
ŀ	INVESTMENT INCOME		
		2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	Unrestricted funds		
	Agricultural rent	-	-
	Commercial rent	-	-
	Other property income	-	-
	Equity dividends	-	-
	Income from fixed interest stocks	-	-
	Interest on fixed term deposits and cash	-	-
	Other investment income	216	166
	Bank interest	-	-
	Other interest	<u> </u>	-
		216	166
	Endowed funds		
	Agricultural rent		
	Commercial rent	-	-
	Other property income	-	-
	Equity dividends	992	- 844
	Income from fixed interest stocks	552	044
	Interest on fixed term deposits and cash	-	_
	Other investment income	-	
	Bank interest	-	_
	Other interest	-	-
		992	844
			0.1
	Total Investment income	1,208	1,010
		-,	.,

Notes to the financial statements For the year ended 31 July 2024

ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE	2024 £'000	202 £'00
Charitable expenditure	2000	200
Direct staff costs allocated to:		
Teaching, research and residential	7,013	6,536
Public worship	-	-
Heritage	-	
Other direct costs allocated to:		
Teaching, research and residential	4,034	4,033
Public worship	-	
Heritage	-	
Support and governance costs allocated to:		
Teaching, research and residential	(304)	1,150
Public worship	-	-
Heritage	-	-
Total charitable expenditure	10,743	11,71
Expenditure on raising funds		
Direct staff costs allocated to:		
Fundraising	437	514
Trading expenditure	-	
Investment management costs	-	-
Other direct costs allocated to:		
Fundraising	117	134
Trading expenditure	479	402
Investment management costs	133	125
Support and governance costs allocated to:		
Fundraising	7	5
Trading expenditure	354	346
Investment management costs	-	-
Total expenditure on raising funds	1,527	1,52
Total expenditure	12,270	13,24

The College is liable to be assessed for Contribution under the provisions of Statute XV of the University of Oxford. The Contribution Fund is used to make grants and loans to colleges on the basis of need. Contributions are calculated annually in accordance with regulations made by the Council of the University of Oxford.

The teaching and research costs include College Contribution payable of £nil (2023: £nil).

6 ANALYSIS OF SUPPORT AND GOVERNANCE COSTS

	Generating Funds £'000	Teaching and Research £'000	2024 Total £'000
Financial administration	125	374	499
Domestic administration	53	159	212
Human resources	-	243	243
IT	-	209	209
Depreciation	171	1,146	1,317
Loss/(profit) on fixed assets	-	-	-
Bank interest payable	7	272	279
Other finance charges	-	(2,735)	(2,735)
Governance costs	5	28	33
	361	(304)	57

	Generating Funds £'000	Teaching and Research £'000	2023 Total £'000
Financial administration	132	398	530
Domestic administration	49	145	194
Human resources	-	240	240
IT	-	151	151
Depreciation	165	1,098	1,263
Loss/(profit) on fixed assets	-	(1)	(1)
Bank interest payable	5	300	305
Other finance charges	-	(1,203)	(1,203)
Governance costs	-	22	22
	351	1,150	1,501

Financial and domestic administration, IT and human resources costs are attributed according to the estimated staff time spent on each activity. Depreciation costs and profit or loss on disposal of fixed assets are attributed according to the use made of the underlying assets. Interest and other finance charges are attributed according to the purpose of the related financing.

No amount has been included in Governance Costs for the direct employment costs or reimbursed expenses of the College Fellows on the basis that these payments relate to the Fellows' involvement in the College's charitable activities. Details of the remuneration of the Fellows and their reimbursed expenses are included as a separate note within these financial statements.

	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Governance costs comprise:		00
Auditor's remuneration - audit services	29	28
Auditor's remuneration - assurance services other than audit	-	-
Auditor's remuneration - tax advisory services	-	-
Auditor's remuneration - other services	-	-
Legal and other fees on constitutional matters	-	-
Other governance costs	-	-
	33	28

No amount has been included in governance costs for the direct employment costs or reimbursed expenses of the College Fellows on the basis that these payments relate to the Fellows involvement in the College's charitable activities. Details of the remuneration of the Fellows and their reimbursed expenses are included as a separate note within these financial statements.

7 GRANTS AND AWARDS

During the year the College funded research awards and bursaries to students from its funds as follows:

Unrestricted funds		
Grants to individuals:		
Scholarships, prizes and grants	-	-
Bursaries and hardship awards	87	92
Grants to other institutions	-	-
Total unrestricted	87	92
Endowment and Restricted funds		
Grants to individuals:		
Scholarships, prizes and grants	466	385
Bursaries and hardship awards	90	106
Grants to other institutions	-	-
Total restricted	556	491
Total grants and awards	643	583

The figure included above represents the cost to the College of the Oxford Bursary scheme. Students of this college received £87k (2023: £92k).

The above costs are included within the charitable expenditure on Teaching, Research and Residential.

2024

£'000

2023

£'000

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2024

STAFF COSTS		
	2024	2023
The aggregate staff costs for the year were as follows.	£'000	£'000
Salaries and wages	6,820	6,385
Social security costs	519	469
Pension costs:		
Defined benefit schemes	721	753
Defined contribution schemes	183	246
Staff costs related to pension liability	(2,735)	(1,203)
	5,508	6,650
The average number of employees of the College, excluding Trustees,		
on a full time equivalent basis was as follows.	2024	2023
Tuition and research	39	32
College residential	79	88
Public worship	1	1
Heritage	-	-
Fundraising	6	5
Support	40	38
Total	165	164
The average number of employed College Trustees during the year was as follows.		
University Lecturers	23	22
CUF Lecturers	6	6
Other teaching and research	11	13
Other	6	8
Total	46	49

The following information relates to the employees of the College excluding the College Trustees. Details of the remuneration and reimbursed expenses of the College Trustees is included as a separate note in these financial statements.

The number of employees (excluding the College Trustees) during the year whose gross pay and benefits (excluding employer NI and pension contributions) fell within the following bands was:

£60,001-£70,000 £70,001-£80,001	2	3-
The number of the above employees with retirement benefits accruing was as follows:		
In defined benefits schemes	2	3

Notes to the financial statements For the year ended 31 July 2024

9 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Group and College	Freehold land and buildings £'000	Plant and machinery £'000	Fixtures, fittings and equipment £'000	Total £'000
Cost At start of year Additions Disposals	39,248 184 -	689 23 -	4,512 529 (10)	44,449 736 (10)
At end of year	39,432	712	5,031	45,175
Depreciation and impairment At start of year Depreciation charge for the year Depreciation on disposals Impairment	12,445 1,056 - -	601 18 -	2,268 243 (10)	15,314 1,317 (10) -
At end of year	13,501	619	2,501	16,621
Net book value At end of year	25,931	93	2,530	28,554
At start of year	26,803	88	2,244	29,135

No fixed assets are held under finance leases (2023: nil)

The College has substantial long-held historic assets all of which are used in the course of the College's teaching and research activities. These comprise listed buildings on the College site, together with their contents comprising works of art, ancient books and manuscripts and other treasured artefacts. Because of their age and, in many cases, unique nature, reliable historical cost information is not available for these assets and could not be obtained except at disproportionate expense. However, in the opinion of the Trustees the depreciated historical cost of these assets is now immaterial.

10 PROPERTY INVESTMENTS

(See note 34 b) for comparatives)

Group & College	Agricultural £'000	Commercial £'000	Other £'000	2024 Total £'000	2023 Total £'000
Valuation at start of year	-	-	493	493	-
Additions and improvements at cost	-	-	-	-	292
Disposals	-	-	(575)	(575)	-
Revaluation gains/(losses) in the year	-	-	82	82	201
Valuation at end of year			<u> </u>		493

The College sold its two investment properties during the year for £575k. These properties were valued at £493k as at 31 July 2023.

11 OTHER INVESTMENTS

All investments are held at fair value.

	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Group investments		
Valuation at start of year	51,293	49,475
New money invested	3,142	2,724
Amounts withdrawn	(1,951)	(1,869)
Reinvested income	1,208	1,010
Investment management fees	(133)	(125)
(Decrease) / increase in value of investments	5,371	78
Group investments at end of year	58,930	51,293
Investment in subsidiaries	12	12
College investments at end of year	58,942	51,305

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2024

Group investments comprise:	2024	2024	2024	2023	2023	2023
	Held outside the UK £'000	Held in the UK £'000	Total £'000	Held outside the UK £'000	Held in the UK £'000	Total £'000
Equity investments Global multi-asset funds Property funds Fixed interest stocks Alternative and other investments Fixed term deposits and cash	16,712 - - 6,358	11,571 - 4,738 - 9,792 9,759	28,283 - 4,738 - 16,150 9,759	14,104 - - 5,893	11,729 5,010 5,946 8,611	25,833 5,010 11,839 8,611
Total group investments	23,070	35,860	58,930	19,997	31,296	51,293

12 PARENT AND SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKINGS

(See note 34 c) for comparatives)

The College holds 100% of the issued share capital in LMH Hospitality Services Limited, a company providing conference and other event services on the College premises, and 100% of the issued share capital in Lady Margaret Hall Trading Limited, a company providing design and build construction services to the College.

The results and their assets and liabilities of the parent and subsidiaries at the year end were as follows.

	LMH Hospitality Services Ltd	LMH Trading Ltd
	£'000	£'000
Income Expenditure Donation to College under gift aid	1,092 (386) (706)	-
Result for the year	-	
Total assets Total liabilities	1,068 (1,068)	- (8)
Net funds at the end of year		(8)

Associate undertaking

The College holds 25% of the share capital in North Oxford Colleges Shared Services Limited (2023: 25%), a company providing IT and administrative services to its affiliated entities. The turnover for this company was £675k (2023: £639k) with £nil profit (2023: £nil).

13 STATEMENT OF INVESTMENT TOTAL RETURN

(See note 34 d) for comparatives)

The Trustees have adopted a duly authorised policy of total return accounting for the College investment returns with effect from 1st August 2005. The investment return to be applied as income is calculated according to the sustainable spending rule, as follows:

(a) Income on funds held for general purposes

This currently permits the transfer in each year of up to: (70% of the previous financial year's transfer + 3%) + (30% of 4% of the value of the endowments as at close of business on 31 July in the previous year).

(b) Income on funds held for specific purposes

This currently permits the transfer in each year of up to: (70% of the previous financial year's transfer + 3%) + (30% of 4% of the value of the endowments as at close of business on 31 July in the previous year), only to the extent expended for that purpose in the period.

The preserved (frozen) value of the invested endowment capital represents its open market value in July 2003 together with all subsequent endowments valued at date of gift.

LADY MARGARET HALL Notes to the financial statements For the year ended 31 July 2024

		Perm	anent Endowment Unapplied		Expendable Endowment	Total Endowments
		Trust for Investment	Total Return	Total	2.1.00	
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	At the beginning of the year:					
	Gift component of the permanent endowment	9,930	-	9,930	-	9,930
	Unapplied total return	-	7,979	7,979	-	7,979
	Expendable endowment				25,300	25,300
	Total Endowments	9,930	7,979	17,909	25,300	43,209
	Movements in the reporting period:	005		005	4.047	0.040
	Gift of endowment funds	925	-	925	1,317	2,242
	Recoupment of trust for investment Allocation from trust for investment		-	-	-	-
	Investment return: total investment income		412	412	580	992
	Investment return: realised and unrealised gains and losses		1,835	1,835	2,578	4,413
	Less: Investment management costs	-	(46)	(46)	(63)	(109)
	Other transfers	-	1	1	(4)	(3)
	Total	925	2,202	3,127	4,408	7,535
	Unapplied total return allocated to income in the period	-	(638)	(638)	(775)	(1,413)
	Expendable endowments transferred to income	-	-	-	(109)	(109)
		-	(638)	(638)	(884)	(1,522)
	Net movements in reporting period	925	1,564	2,489	3,524	6,013
	At end of the reporting period:					
	Gift component of the permanent endowment	10,855	-	10,855	-	10,855
	Unapplied total return	-	9,543	9,543	-	9,543
	Expendable endowment	<u> </u>			28,824	28,824
	Total Endowments	10,855	9,543	20,398	28,824	49,222
14	DEBTORS					
••			2024	2023	2024	2023
			Group	Group	College	College
			£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Amounts falling due within one year:					
	Trade debtors		402	371	217	248
	Amounts owed by College members		24	68	24	68
	Amounts owed by Group undertakings		-	-	706	-
	Prepayments and accrued income Other debtors		1,355 86	636 38	1,274 86	571 33
		-	1,867	1,113	2,307	920
		-	1,007	1,110	2,007	520
15	CREDITORS: falling due within one year		2024	2023	2024	2023
			Group	Group	College	College
			£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Bank loans		3,600	600	3,600	600
	Obligations under finance leases		-	-	-	-
	Trade creditors		501	416	501	416
	Amounts owed to College Members		72	169	72	169
	Amounts owed to Group undertakings		-	-	56	-
	Taxation and social security Accruals and deferred income		257 853	214 525	254 499	214 347
				525	/44	-4/7
	Other creditors		465	704	465	704

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2024

16 CREDITORS: falling due after more than one year

2	CREDITORS: failing due after more than one year				
		2024	2023	2024	2023
		Group	Group	College	College
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Bank loans	4,725	8,325	4,725	8,325
	Obligations under finance leases	-	-	-	-
	Other creditors	-	-	-	-
		4,725	8,325	4,725	8,325

Bank loans

18

(a) An unsecured new buildings bank loan originally for £6m is repayable at £300,000 per annum over 20 years from February 2010. The balance outstanding at the yearend is £1.725m of which £0.730m incurs interest at a fixed-rate of 3.7% per annum for the remainder of the loan term and £1.295m incurs interest at a fixed rate of 2.58% per annum above bank base rate.

(b) A further unsecured new buildings bank loan facility of £6m was agreed in June 2014 which was fully drawn down in the year ended at 31 July 2016. This is a term loan for a maximum of 10 years. £3m is repayable by final maturity in July 2026, the balance being repayable in 40 quarterly instalments with a balance outstanding at the year end of £3.6m. The interest has been fixed at 1.66% above base rate.

(c) A third unsecured loan of £3m was drawn down by July 2016. £1m of the loan was to repay the £1m bullet loan due for repayment in June 2016. The additional £2m covers the cost of the kitchen refurbishment project. This is a bullet loan where the entire capital balance was originally due in June 2021. This loan was refinanced in December 2019 and the capital balance now falls due in December 2024 and so is disclosed within creditors as falling due within one year. The interest is fixed at 1.915%.

17 PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES

At 31 July 2024 there were no provisions for liabilities and charges.

8 ANALYSIS OF M	OVEMENTS ON FUNDS						
(See note 34 e) f	or comparatives)	At 1 August	Incoming	Resources		Gains/	At 31 July
		2023	resources	expended	Transfers	(losses)	2024
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Endowment Fun				()	()		
General purpose		6,783	156	(17)	(282)	694	7,334
	arch fellowship funds	8,037	1,110	(21)	(281)	824	9,669
Student support f Other purpose fu		2,753 340	63 8	(7) (1)	(61) (17)	282 35	3,030 365
	lus	540	0	(1)	(17)		305
	ds - Expendable						
General purpose		7,154	165	(18)	(276)	732	7,757
	arch fellowship funds	7,279	410	(18)	(393)	746	8,024
Student support f		8,788	980	(22)	(175)	899	10,470
Other purpose fur	nds	2,075	342	(5)	(40)	201	2,573
Total Endowmer	nt Funds - College	43,209	3,234	(109)	(1,525)	4,413	49,222
Endowment funds	s held by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Endowmer	nt Funds - Group	43,209	3,234	(109)	(1,525)	4,413	49,222
Restricted Fund	S						
Buildings funds		-	53	(4)	-	-	49
Tutorial and resea	arch fellowship funds	1,217	331	(56)	5	-	1,497
Student support f	unds	1,325	531	(368)	142	-	1,630
Other restricted for		2,835	1,051	(533)	(45)	-	3,308
Transfers from sp	ecific purpose endowments:						
Applied tota		-	-	-	-	-	-
Other trans	fers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Restricted	Funds - College	5,377	1,966	(961)	102	-	6,484
Restricted funds	neld by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Restricted	Funds - Group	5,377	1,966	(961)	102	-	6,484
Unrestricted Fu	nds						
General funds		186	12,732	(12,588)	538	82	950
Fixed Asset Desig	gnated funds	20,105	-	(1,317)	1,336	-	20,124
Designated capita	al funds	8,209	196	(22)	(451)	958	8,890
Designated other		-	-	-	-	-	-
Revaluation rese	ve	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pension reserve		(2,735)	-	2,735	-	-	-
Total Unrestricte	ed Funds - College	25,765	12,928	(11,192)	1,423	1,040	29,964
Unrestricted fund	s held by subsidiaries		-	(8)	-	-	(8)
Total Unrestricte	ed Funds - Group	25,765	12,928	(11,200)	1,423	1,040	29,956
Total Funds		74,351	18,128	(12,270)		5,453	85,662

19 FUNDS OF THE COLLEGE DETAILS

The following is a summary of the origins and purposes of each of the Funds

Endowment Funds - Permanent:	
General purpose funds	A consolidation of gifts and donations where income, but not capital, can be used for the general purposes of the charity
Tutorial and research fellowship funds, student	Capital balance of past donations where related income, but not the original capital,
support funds and other purpose funds	can be used for named specific purposes of the charity
Endowment Funds - Expendable:	
General purpose funds	A consolidation of gifts and donations where either income, or income and capital, can be used for the general purposes of the charity
Tutorial and research fellowship funds, student support funds and other purpose funds	Capital balance of past donations where related income, or income and capital, can be used for named specific purposes of the charity
Restricted Funds:	
Tutorial and research fellowship funds, student	A consolidation of gifts and donations where both income and capital can be
support funds and other purpose funds	used for named restricted purposes
Designated Funds	
Fixed asset designated	Unrestricted Funds which are represented by the fixed assets of the College and therefore not available for expenditure on the College's general purposes
Designated capital funds	Unrestricted Funds allocated by the Trustees for the purpose of preserving the capital and maintaining a long-term income stream in support of the College's activities
Other designated funds	Unrestricted Funds allocated by the Trustees for other purposes

The General Unrestricted Funds represent accumulated income from the College's activities and other sources that are available for the general purposes of the College

20 ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Unrestricted	Restricted	Endowment	2024
	Funds	Funds	Funds	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Tangible fixed assets	28,554	-	-	28,554
Property investments	-	-	-	-
Other investments	9,708	-	49,222	58,930
Net current assets	(3,581)	6,484	-	2,903
Pension deficit liability	-	-	-	-
Long term liabilities	(4,725)	-	-	(4,725)
	29,956	6,484	49,222	85,662
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Endowment	2023
	Funds	Funds	Funds	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Tangible fixed assets	29,135	-	-	29,135
Property investments	-	-	493	493
Other investments	8,589	-	42,716	51,305
Net current assets	(899)	5,377	-	4,478
Pension deficit liability	(2,735)	-	-	(2,735)
Long term liabilities	(8,325)	-	-	(8,325)
	25,765	5,377	43,209	74,351

21 TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION

The trustees of the college comprise the governing body, primarily fellows who are teaching and research employees of the college and who sit on governing body by virtue of their employment.

No trustee receives any remuneration for acting as a trustee. However, those trustees who are also employees of the college receive salaries for their work as employees. Where possible, these salaries are paid on external scales and often are joint arrangements with the University of Oxford.

The College has a Remuneration Committee. The role of the Committee is to act as an independent body to review and make recommendations to Governing Body on proposed changes to the level of remuneration and direct and indirect benefits for the Principal and Fellows of the College. The Committee consists of three individuals, only one of whom can be a Professorial Fellow, Supernumerary Fellow or other Fellow who does not receive pecuniary emolument from the College and at least two external members of the College whom the College's Governing Body believes would be suitable members of the Committee and who receive no remuneration of any kind from the College. Trustees of the college fall into the following categories: Principal Official Fellows Professorial Fellows Supernumary Fellows Domus Fellows

There are five trustees (Principal, Treasurer, Development Director, Senior Tutor and Domestic Bursar) who work full time on management and fundraising.

Some trustees are eligible for college housing schemes. Eight trustees lived in college accommodation in the year. Others may be eligible for a housing allowance which is disclosed within the salary figures below. Details of trustees who live in houses owned jointly with the college are provided in note 30.

Some trustees receive additional allowances for additional work carried out as part time college officers (for example, Vice-Principal, Dean). These amounts are included within the remuneration figures below.

The total remuneration and benefits shown below is £1,682k (2023: £1,677k). The total of pension contributions is £248k (2023: £307k).

Remuneration paid to trustees

		2024		2023
		Gross remuneration, taxable		
-	Number of	benefits and pension	Number of	Gross remuneration, taxable
Range	Trustees/Fellows	contributions	Trustees/Fellows	benefits and pension contributions
	~)	£		£
£0 - £999	7	2,501	9	2,990
£1,000 - £1,999	0	0	0	0
£2,000 - £2,999	1	2,306	1	2,363
£3,000 - £3,999	1	3,279	1	3,292
£5,000 - £5,999	1	5,637	0	0
£6,000 - £6,999	0	0	1	6,413
£7,000 - £7,999	0	0	1	7,084
£8,000 - £8,999	2	17,015	2	16,487
£10,000 - £10,999	0	0	1	10,046
£12,000 - £12,999	0	0	1	12,085
£13,000 - £13,999	1	13,214	0	0
£15,000 - £15,999	1	15,244	1	15,083
£18,000 - £18,999	1	18,508	1	18,160
£19,000 - £19,999	2	39,354	2	38,650
£20,000 - £20,999	0	0	1	20,823
£21,000 - £21,999	0	0	2	42,728
£22,000 - £22,999	0	0	1	22,815
£23,000 - £23,999	1	23,759	1	23,792
£24,000 - £24,999	1	24,752	0	0
£25,000 - £25,999	1	25,113	0	0
£26,000 - £26,999	13	346,164	14	364,934
	2	55,141	0	0
£27,000 - £27,999	2	56,669	1	28,166
£28,000 - £28,999		0		37,628
£37,000 - £37,999	0		1	0
£38,000 - £38,999	1	38,314 0	0	
£46,000 - £46,999	0	0	1	46,218 51,434
£51,000 - £51,999	-		1	
£52,000 - £52,999	0	0	1	52,907
£62,000 - £62,999	0	0	1	62,621
£63,000 - £63,999	3	190,603	1	63,871
£64,000 - £64,999	1	64,677	1	64,814
£65,000 - £65,999	1	65,152	0	0
£66,000 - £66,999	0	0	1	66,662
£70,000 - £70,999	1	70,378	0	0
£73,000 - £73,999	0	0	1	73,431
£76,000 - £76,999	0	0	0	0
£86,000 - £86,999	1	86,878	0	0
£99,000 - £99,999	2	199,439	0	0
£101,000 - £101,999	1	101,945	2	202,178
£102,000 - £102,999	0	0	1	102,923
£106,000 - £106,999	0	0	1	106,081
£107,000 - £107,999	1	107,116	0	0
£109,000 - £109,999	1	109,044	0	0
£110,000 - £110,999	0	0	1	110,242
Total	50	1,682,202	55	1,676,921

Other transactions with trustees

Fellows also receive reimbursement of personal expenses necessarily incurred in connection with their services to the College as Trustees. During the year a total of £nil (2023: £nil) was reimbursed to zero (2023: zero) of the Trustees.

See also note 30 Related Party Transactions

Key management remuneration

The total remuneration, including pension contributions, paid to key management was £485k (2023: £535k)

Key management are considered to be the College Officers: Principal Vice Principal Treasurer Development Director Senior Tutor Tutor for Graduates (resigned 31 December 2023, appointed 1st October 2023) Domestic Bursar

22 PENSION SCHEMES

The College participates in two principal pension schemes for its staff – the Universities Superannuation Scheme (USS) and the University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme (OSPS). The assets of each scheme are held in separate trustee-administered funds. USS and OSPS are contributory mixed schemes (i.e. they provide on a defined benefit basis - based on length of service and pensionable salary - and on a defined contribution basis - based on contributions into the scheme). Both are multi -employer schemes and the College is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities relating to defined benefits of each scheme on a consistent and reasonable basis. Therefore, in accordance with the accounting standard FRS 102 paragraph 28.11, the College accounts for the schemes as if they were defined contribution schemes. As a result, the amount charged to the Income and Expenditure Account represents the contributions payable to the schemes in respect of the accounting period.

In the event of the withdrawal of any of the participating employers in USS or OSPS, the amount of any pension funding shortfall (which cannot be otherwise recovered) in respect of that employer will be spread across the remaining participating employers and reflected in the next actuarial valuation of the scheme.

The College has also made available the National Employment Savings Trust for employees who are eligible under automatic enrolment regulations to pension benefits but not eligible for either USS or OSPS.

Schemes accounted for under FRS 102 as defined contribution schemes

Deficit Recovery Plans

USS

For USS, a deficit recovery plan was put in place as part of the 2020 valuation, which required payment of 6.2% of salaries over the period 1 April 2022 until 31 March 2024, at which point the rate would increase to 6.3%. No deficit recovery plan was required under the 2023 valuation because the scheme was in surplus on a technical provisions basis. The College was no longer required to make deficit recovery contributions from 1 January 2024 and accordingly released the outstanding provision to the income and expenditure account. The latest available complete actuarial valuation of the Retirement Income Builder is at 31 March 2023 (the valuation date), which was carried out using the projected unit method. Since the College cannot identify its share of the USS Retirement Income Builder (defined benefit) assets and liabilities, the following disclosures refelect those relevant for those assets and liabilities as a whole.

At 31 July 2023 the College's balance sheet included a liability of £2,709k for future contributions, following the 2020 valuation when the scheme was in deficit. No deficit recovery plan was required from the 2023 valuation, because the scheme was in surplus. Changes to contribution rates were implemented from 1 January 2024 and from that date the College was no longer required to make deficit recovery contributions. The remaining liability of £2,709k was released to the income and expenditure account.

The 2023 valuation was the seventh valuation for the scheme under the scheme-specific funding regime introduced by the Pensions Act 2004, which reuqires schemes to have sufficient and appropriate assets to cover their technical provisions (the statutory funding objective). At the valuation date, the value of the assets of the scheme was £73.1billion and the value of the scheme's technical provisions was £65.7billion indicating a surplus of £7.4billion and a funding ration of 111%.

The key financial assumptions used in the 2023 valuation are described below.

CPI assumption	Term dependent rates in line with the difference between the Fixed Interest and Index Linked yield curves less: 1.0% p.a. to 2030, reducing linearly by 0.1% p.a. from 2030.
Pension increases (subject to a floor of 0%)	Benefits with no cap: CPI assumption plus 3bps Benefits subject to a "soft cap" of 5% (providing inflationary increases up to 5% and half of any excess inflation over 5% up to a maximum of 10%): CPI assumption minus 3bps
Discount rate (forward rates)	Fixed interest gilt yield curve plus: Pre-retirement: 2.5% p.a. Post-retirement: 0.9% p.a.

The main demographic assumptions used relate to the mortality assumptions. These assumptions are based on analysis of the scheme's experience carried out as part of the 2023 actuarial valuation. The mortality assumptions used in these figures are as follows:

Mortality base table	101% of S2PMA "light" for males and 95% of S3PFA for females.
Future improvements to mortality	CMI 2021 with a smoothing parameter of 7.5, an initial addition of 0.4% p.a. and a long-term improvement
	rate of 1.8% p.a. for males and 1.6% p.a. for females.

The current life expectancies on retirement at age 65

	2024	2023
Males currently aged 65 (years)	23.7	24.0
Females currently aged 65 (years)	25.6	25.6
Males currently aged 45 (years)	25.4	26.0
Females currently aged 45 (years)	27.2	27.4

University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme

The University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme (OSPS) is a multi-employer hybrid scheme set up under trust and sponsored by the University. It is the pension shome for support staff at the University, participating colleges and other related employers. New members joining the scheme build up benefits on a defined contribution basis. Members who joined before 1st October 2017 build up benefits on a career average revalued earnings basis.

The latest full actuarial valuation for the OSPS scheme was completed as at 31 March 2022. The funding position of this scheme has improved significantly moving from a deficit of £113m to a surplus of £47m at the valuation date. As a result, the recovery plan agreed at the last valuation is no longer required and the deficit contribution ended on the 30th September 2023. A provision of £26k was made as at 31 July 2023 to account for the deficit recovery payments up to 30th September 2023. That remaining liability of £26k was released to the income and expenditure account in 2024.

The Trustee and the University have agreed a new contribution schedule which took effect from 1 October 2023 and takes account of the benefit improvements and changes to member contributions since the last valuation date. It was agreed that the scheme will meet its own running costs from the scheme's assets, including expenses relating to both the defined benefit and defined contribution sections and the cost of pension protection fund/other statutory levies.

The table below summaries the key actuarial assumptions. Further details of the assumptions are set out in the statement of funding principles dated 27 June 2023 and can be found at https://finance.admin.ox.ac.uk/osps-documents

Date of valuation	31 March 2022
Value of liabilities	£914m
Value of assets	£961m
Funding surplus/ (deficit)	£47m
The principal assumptions used by the actuary were:	
Rate of interest (periods up to retirement)	Gilts' +2.25%
Rate of interest (periods after retirement)	Gilts' +0.5%
RPI	Break-even RPI curve less 0.5% p.a. pre-2030 and 1.0% p.a. post-2030
CPI	RPI inflation assumption less 1.0% p.a. pre-2030 and 0.1% p.a. post 2030
Pensionable Salary increases	RPI + p.a.
Funding Ratios:	
Technical provisions basis:	105%
Buy-out' basis:	62%
	0270
Non-Financial Assumptions:	
Post-retirement mortality - base table	Non-Pensioners: 105% of standard S3PxA medium tables for both males and females Pensioners: 105% of standard S3PxA medium tables for both males and females
Post-retirement mortality - base table Post-retirement mortality - improvements	
	Pensioners: 105% of standard S3PxA medium tables for both males and females Non-Pensioners: 105% of standard S3PxA medium tables for both males and females

Pension charge for the year

The pension charge recorded by The College during the accounting period (excluding pension finance costs) was equal to the contributions payable after allowance for the deficit recovery plan as follows:

Scheme	2024	2023
	£000's	£000's
Universities Superannuation Scheme	537	583
University of Oxford Staff Pension Scheme	336	402
Other schemes – contributions	14	14
Total Employer Contributions	887	999

These amounts include £183k (2023: £231k) contributions payable to defined contribution schemes at rates specified in the rules of those plans. Included in other creditors and accruals are pension contributions payable of £106k (2023: £130k).

23 TAXATION

The College is able to take advantage of the tax exemptions available to charities from taxation in respect of income and capital gains received to the extent that such income and gains are applied to exclusively charitable purposes. No liability to corporation tax arises in the College's subsidiary companies because the directors of these companies have indicated that they intend to make donations each year to the College equal to the taxable profits of the company under the Gift Aid scheme. Accordingly no provision for taxation has been included in the financial statements.

FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS 24

There are no items held at fair value within the financial statements other than investments.

RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOMING RESOURCES TO 25

25	NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATIONS	2024 Group £'000	2023 Group £'000
	Net income/(expenditure)	11,311	4,325
	Elimination of non-operating cash flows:		
	Investment income	(1,208)	(1,010)
	(Gains)/losses in investments	(5,453)	(279)
	Endowment donations	(2,242)	(1,393)
	Depreciation	1,317	1,263
	(Surplus)/loss on sale of fixed assets	-	(1)
	Decrease/(Increase) in stock	4	4
	Decrease/(Increase) in debtors	(754)	1,060
	(Decrease)/Increase in creditors	120	87
	(Decrease)/Increase in provisions	-	-
	(Decrease)/Increase in pension scheme liability	(2,735)	(1,203)
	Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	360	2,853
26	ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
		2024	2023
		£'000	£'000
	Cash at bank and in hand	2,016	4,496
	Notice deposits (less than 3 months)	-	-
	Bank overdrafts	-	-
	Total cash and cash equivalents	2,016	4,496

27 ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

	At 1 August 2023	Cash flows	At 31 July 2024
Cash	4,496	(2,480)	2,016
Cash Equivalents	1,354	3,686	5,040
Loans Falling due within one year	(600)	(3,000)	(3,600)
Loans falling due after more than one year	(8,325)	3,600	(4,725)
Total	(3,075)	1,806	(1,269)

FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS 28

At 31 July 2024 the College had no annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases (2023: nil).

29 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

The College had no capital commitments at 31 July 2024.

30 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The College is part of the collegiate University of Oxford. Material interdependencies between the University and of the College arise as a consequence of this relationship. For reporting purposes, the University and the other Colleges are not treated as related parties as defined in FRS 102.

Members of the Governing Body, who are the trustees of the College and related parties as defined by FRS 102, receive remuneration and facilities as employees of the College. Details of these payments and reimbursed expenses as trustees are disclosed separately in these financial statements.

Included within income for the year is an amount of £123k (2023: £93k) relating to services donated by Trustees who donated an element of their remuneration for the year.

The College has properties with the following net book values owned jointly with trustees under joint equity ownership agreements between the trustee and the College.

Trustee	2024 £'000	2023 £'000
Prof N Hankins Prof BT Huffman Prof R Harding	86 94 257	86 94 257
Total net book value of properties owned jointly with trustees	437	437

All joint equity properties are subject to sale on the departure of the trustee from the College.

31 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

There are no contingent liabilities which require disclosure.

32 POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

There are no post balance sheet events that require disclosure.

33 OTHER INCOME

Other income relating to interest received on cash balances in the year was £457k. (2023: £238k)

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 July 2024

34 ADDITIONAL PRIOR YEAR COMPARATIVES

a) Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities For the year ended 31 July 2023 (See SOFA for current year)

Tor the year chack of only 2020 (dee doi A for carrent year)					
		Unrestricted Funds	Restricted Funds	Endowed Funds	2023 Total
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM:		2000	2000	2000	2000
Charitable activities:					
Teaching, research and residential	1	9,412	-	-	9,412
Public worship		-	-	-	-
Heritage		-	-	-	-
Other Trading Income	3	831	-	-	831
Donations and legacies	2	1,746	2,618	1,393	5,757
Investments					
Investment income	4	166	-	844	1,010
Total return allocated to income Other income	13 33	1,505 281	-	(1,505)	- 281
Total income	55	13,941		732	17,291
EXPENDITURE ON:		10,041	2,010	102	17,201
Charitable activities: Teaching, research and residential	5	10,751	968		11,719
Public worship	5	10,751	900	-	11,719
Heritage		-	-	-	-
hendge		_	-	_	-
Generating funds:					
Fundraising		653	-	-	653
Trading expenditure		748	-	-	748
Investment management costs Total Expenditure		20 12,172	968	<u> </u>	<u>125</u> 13,245
		12,172	900	105	13,245
Net Income/(Expenditure) before gains		1,769	1,650	627	4,046
Net gains/(losses) on investments	10, 11	214	-	65	279
Net Income/(Expenditure)		1,983	1,650	692	4,325
Transfers between funds	18	3	30	(33)	-
Other recognised gains/losses					
Gains/(losses) on revaluation of fixed assets		-	-	-	-
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes		-	-	-	-
Net movement in funds for the year		1,986	1,680	659	4,325
Fund balances brought forward	18	23,779	3,697	42,550	70,026
	10				
Funds carried forward at 31 July		25,765	5,377	43,209	74,351
b) Decentric laure strengts					
b) Property Investments For the year ended 31 July 2023 (See note 10 for current year)					
Group & College					2023
Group & Conege		Agricultural	Commercial	Other	Total
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Valuation at start of year		-	-	292	292
Additions and improvements at cost		-	-	-	-
Disposals		-	-	201	201
Revaluation gains/(losses) in the year		-	-	-	-
Valuation at end of year				493	493
-					

C)

Parent and Subsidiary Undertakings For the year ended 31 July 2023 (See note 12 for current year)

The results and their assets and liabilities of the parent and subsidiaries at the year ended 31 July 2023 were as follows.

	LMH Hospitality Services Ltd	LMH Trading Ltd
	£'000	£'000
Income Expenditure Donation to College under gift aid	831 (303) (528)	- -
Result for the year	-	-
Total assets Total liabilities	710 (182)	- (8)
Net funds at the end of year	528	(8)

d) Statement of Investment Total Return

For the year ended 31 July 2023 (See note 13 for current year)

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Permanent Endowment Unapplied Trust for Total			Expendable Endowment	Total Endowments
	Investment £'000	Return £'000	Total £'000	£'000	£'000
At the beginning of the year:					
Gift component of the permanent endowment	9,794	-	9,794	-	9,794
Unapplied total return	-	8,270	8,270	-	8,270
Expendable endowment		<u> </u>	-	24,486	24,486
Total Endowments	9,794	8,270	18,064	24,486	42,550
Movements in the reporting period:					
Gift of endowment funds	136	-	136	1,257	1,393
Recoupment of trust for investment		-	-	-	-
Allocation from trust for investment	-	-	-	-	-
Investment return: total investment income	-	360	360	484	844
Investment return: realised and unrealised gains and losses	-	28	28	37	65
Less: Investment management costs	-	(45)	(45)	(60)	(105)
Other transfers		(20)	(20)	(13)	(33)
Total	136	323	459	1,705	2,164
Unapplied total return allocated to income in the period	-	(614)	(614)	(787)	(1,401)
Expendable endowments transferred to income			-	(104)	(104)
	-	(614)	(614)	(891)	(1,505)
Net movements in reporting period	136	(291)	(155)	814	659
At end of the reporting period:					
Gift component of the permanent endowment	9,930	-	9,930	-	9,930
Unapplied total return	-	7,979	7,979	-	7,979
Expendable endowment			-	25,300	25,300
Total Endowments	9,930	7,979	17,909	25,300	43,209

Notes to the financial statements For the year ended 31 July 2024

e)

Analysis of Movements on Funds For the year ended 31 July 2023 (See note 18 for current year)

	At 1 August 2022 £'000	Incoming resources £'000	Resources expended £'000	Transfers £'000	Gains/ (losses) £'000	At 31 July 2023 £'000
Endowment Funds - Permanent						
General purpose funds	6,929	138	(17)	(278)	11	6,783
Tutorial and research fellowship funds	8,036	296	(20)	(287)	12	8,037
Student support funds	2,756	55	(7)	(55)	4	2,753
Other purpose funds	347	7	(1)	(14)	1	340
Endowment Funds - Expendable						
General purpose funds	7,284	145	(18)	(268)	11	7,154
Tutorial and research fellowship funds	7,456	222	(18)	(392)	11	7,279
Student support funds	8,174	831	(20)	(210)	13	8,788
Other purpose funds	1,568	543	(4)	(34)	2	2,075
Total Endowment Funds - College	42,550	2,237	(105)	(1,538)	65	43,209
Endowment funds held by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Endowment Funds - Group	42,550	2,237	(105)	(1,538)	65	43,209
Restricted Funds						
Buildings funds	-	4	-	(4)	-	-
Tutorial and research fellowship funds	907	498	(222)	34	-	1,217
Student support funds	1,209	396	(280)		-	1,325
Other restricted funds	1,581	1,720	(466)	-	-	2,835
Transfers from specific purpose endowments:						
Applied total return	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transfers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Restricted Funds - College	3,697	2,618	(968)	30	<u> </u>	5,377
Restricted funds held by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Restricted Funds - Group	3,697	2,618	(968)	30		5,377
Unrestricted Funds						
General funds	(336)	12,270	(12,092)	143	201	186
Fixed Asset Designated funds	19,672	-	(1,263)	1,696		20,105
Designated capital funds	8,381	166	(20)	(331)	13	8,209
Designated other funds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Revaluation reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(3,938)	-	1,203	-	-	(2,735)
Total Unrestricted Funds - College	23,779	12,436	(12,172)	1,508	214	25,765
Unrestricted funds held by subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Unrestricted Funds - Group	23,779	12,436	(12,172)	1,508	214	25,765
Total Funds	70,026	17,291	(13,245)		279	74,351